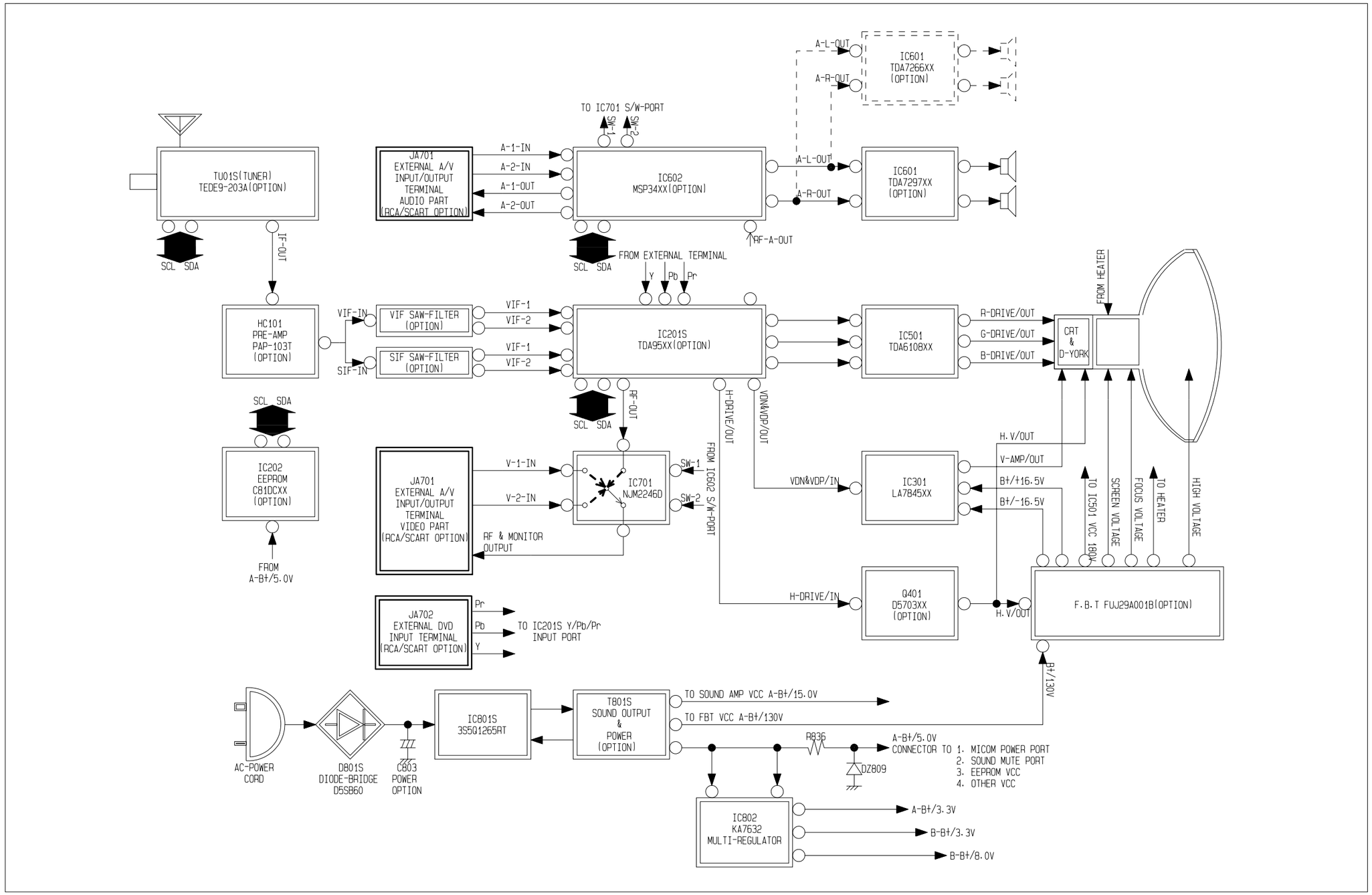8. Block Diagrams